

WIKIS AND BLOGS

	Reference	In-text citation
	Author surname/s, initial. (Year). Title of entry, Title of wiki or blog. [Format, i.e. Wiki OR Blog]. Retrieved month day, year from http://... O'Connell, J. (2009). <i>HeyJude</i> . [Blog]. Retrieved March 16, 2009 from http://heyjude.wordpress.com/	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• (O'Connell, 2009)

JFHS Sample Bibliography (Based on APA style referencing)

Resources are listed in alphabetical order of the authors' surnames or titles for works with no apparent author.

African Lion In *National Geographic* (2014). Retrieved January 23, 2014 from <http://animals.nationalgeographic.com.au/animals/mammals/african-lion/>

Antarctica. (2004). *World Book* (pp. 530-540). Chicago: World Book.

Booth, W.C., Colomb, G.G., & Williams, J.M. (1995). *The craft of research*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Easter Show,. [Image]. (2014). Retrieved September 7, 2014 from URL.

Harrington, T. (2014). Pastoral Times. Sussan's on Board: Federal Member vows to look into internet issues, 155(6), p. 5.

Hollow, R. & Morgan, A. (1990). *History of ideas in physics*. Milton, Qld: Brooks Waterloo.

Hunter, L. (2012). Finding the last Cheetahs of Iran. *National Geographic*. Retrieved January 23, 2014 from <http://newswatch.nationalgeographic.com/2012/10/25/finding-the-last-cheetahs-of-iran/>

Kane, K. (2014). *Easter Show*. [Image]. Retrieved September 7, 2014 from www.flickr.com

Mapping out your home. (2013). *Better Homes and Gardens*. 36(9), 32-38.

McGonical, D. (2004). *Antarctica the blue continent*. Victoria: Five Mile Press.

Pasachoff, J.M. (2003). Astronomy. In *World Book Encyclopedia* (Vol.1, p.834). Chicago: World Book.

Titanic. (2013). In *Encyclopedia Britannica*. Retrieved from <http://school.eb.com.au/levels/high/article/72642>.

ONLINE IMAGES

	Reference	In-text citation
Author	<p>Photographer/artist surname, initial. (Year). Title of image. [Image]. Retrieved month day, year from URL/database Kane, K. (2014). <i>Easter Show</i>. [Image]. Retrieved September 7, 2014 from www.flickr.com</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • (Kane, 2014).
No author	<p>Title of image. (Year). [Image]. Retrieved month day, year from URL or database <i>Easter Show</i>. [Image]. (2014). Retrieved September 7, 2014 from URL. NOTE: If the image has no title, put in a short description of the image in square brackets.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • (Easter Show, 2014).

EMAILS

	Reference	In text citation
	<p>Name, Personal communication, year. (J. Smith, Personal communication, March 10, 2009) NOTE: You do not need to cite an email in your bibliography but if you refer to one in the text of your essay.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • (Smith, 2009)

FILMS, DVD'S AND VIDEOS

	Reference	In-text citation
	<p>Names of Producer, Director and Writer with role in brackets. (year). Title. [Format]. Country: Publisher/Production Company OR Title. (Year). [Format]. Country: Production Company Heyman, D. (Producer), Kloves, S. (Writer) & Columbus, C. (Director). (2001). <i>Harry Potter and the Philosopher's Stone</i>. [DVD]. USA: Warner Bros. NOTE Other formats could be: radio broadcast, video recording, television program, film</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • (Heyman, 2001).

PODCASTS

	Reference	In-text citation
	<p>Name(s) of Producer. (Year). Title. Program. Podcast retrieved month day, year from url Rayner, M. (Executive producer). (2009, May 3). Spooking the strategic imagination: Australian defence policy. <i>Hindsight</i>. Podcast retrieved from http://mpegmedia.abc.net.au/rn/podcast/2009/05/hht_20090503.mp3</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • (Rayner, 2009)

ENCYCLOPEDIA

	Reference	In-text citation
No author	Title of article. (year). <i>Encyclopedia</i> (p. OR pp.). Place: Publisher. Antarctica. (2004). <i>World Book</i> (pp. 530-540). Chicago: World Book.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • (Antarctica, 2004, pp.530-540) • In Antarctica (2004, pp.530-540)
Author	Author's surname, initial/s. (year). Title of article. In <i>Title of encyclopedia</i>. (Vol. Volume number, pp. page/s). Place of publication: Publisher. Pasachoff, J.M. (2003). Astronomy. In <i>World Book Encyclopedia</i> (Vol.1, p.834). Chicago: World Book.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • "direct quote"(Pasachoff, 2003, p.834) • Pasachoff describes (2003, p.834)
Online Eyclopedia	Title of article. (year). <i>Title of encyclopedia</i>. Retrieved from URL. Titanic. (2013). In <i>Encyclopedia Britannica</i> . Retrieved from http://school.eb.com.au/levels/high/article/72642 .	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • (Titanic, 2013)

WEBSITES

	Reference	In-text citation
1 author	Surname, initial. (year). Name of article. In <i>Name of website</i>. Retrieved Date (THIS IS THE DATE YOU FOUND IT), from url. Hunter, L. (2012). Finding the last Cheetahs of Iran. <i>National Geographic</i> . Retrieved January 23, 2014 from http://newswatch.nationalgeographic.com/2012/10/25/finding-the-last-cheetahs-of-iran/	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • (Hunter, 2012)
No author	Name of article In <i>Name of website</i>. (year). Retrieved Date (THIS IS THE DATE YOU FOUND IT), from url. African Lion In <i>National Geographic</i> (2014). Retrieved January 23, 2014 from http://animals.nationalgeographic.com.au/animals/mammals/african-lion/ NOTE: For multiple authors follow the book referencing procedure And (n.d.) can be used if there is no date.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • (African Lions, 2014)

JFHS Referencing Guide (Based on APA style referencing)

BOOKS

	Reference	In-text citation
1 author	Surname, initial. (year). Title. Place: publisher. McGonical, D. (2004). <i>Antarctica the blue continent</i> . Victoria: Five Mile Press.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • McGonical, D (2004, p.34) suggests.... • “direct quote” (McGonical, D, 2004, p.34).
2 authors	Author’s surnames, initials. (Year). Title of book. Place of publication: Publisher. Hollow, R. & Morgan, A. (1990). <i>History of ideas in physics</i> . Milton, Qld: Brooks Waterloo.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “direct quote”(Hollow and Morgan,1990, p.84). • Hollow and Morgan argue (1990, p.84).
3-5 authors	Surname, initial for all authors. (year). Title. Place: publisher. Note the use of the ampersand (&) before the last author. Booth, W.C., Colomb, G.G., & Williams, J.M. (1995). <i>The craft of research</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press.	First in-text citation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • (Booth, Colomb, & Williams, 1995, p.25). Later citations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • (Booth, et al, 1995, p.25).
6 or more authors	Surname and initial of first author, followed by et al. (year). Title. Place: publisher Booth, W.C., et al. (1995). <i>The craft of research</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press.	See above

NEWSPAPERS, JOURNALS, MAGAZINES

	Reference	In-text citation
No author	Title of Newspapers, Journals or Magazine. (year). Title of article. Issue number or volume, p. OR pp. Mapping out your home. (2013). <i>Better Homes and Gardens</i> . 36(9), 32-38.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • (Mapping out your home, 2013).
1 author	Surname, initial. (year). Title of Newspaper, Journals or Magazine. Title of article, Issue number or volume, p. OR pp. Harrington, T. (2014). Pastoral Times. Sussan’s on Board: Federal Member vows to look into internet issues, 155(6), p. 5. NOTE: for multiple authors follow the book referencing procedure.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “direct quote” (Harrington, 2014, p.5) • Harrington reports...(2014, p.5).